## **RESTRICTED RESOURCE LIST**

Overview of paleolibertarian political documents and other docs only accessible to mod: Political Documents Statements True Anarchy: The Manifestation of Liberty to It's Highest Order A Defense of Liberty Debunk (debunk this) https://docs.google.com/document/d/1tSrAQKzotarPPptIuuYVJB1tO84omTj3YjbO96eyELk/edit #heading=h.myvh5cjqzo1g https://docs.google.com/document/d/16lg-kO3IIpp3kDz2rCL0r5KfbEGI-UhrqdOrJIrJ5EE/edit https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Jfd6o-C-4RoZrId9n614qYhoTtWKuXAmueQbzwL-wgA/ed it https://docs.google.com/document/d/1A9Ko8In-1oyI0sKgtgRZwCYzVjLBGCVsUPZczJNwDTs/e dit

The following document is an overview of various resources which deontological anarcho-capitalists with a culturally conservative and economically Austrian bent can use to further their arguments. Need help arguing on philosophy against utilitarians, moral subjectivists, about animal rights, or simply in defense of self ownership? Check out our section below! Having trouble explaining to a statist that anarchy would not only work but be superior, or that anarchism is propertarian, or against democracy? We've got you covered. We have resources on various different social policy debates, from defending gun rights to attacking mask mandates. Our largest section is our economics section; where you can find resources on the business cycle, all of its examples, the minimum wage, the monopoly myth, socialism, Keynesianism, and pretty much anything you might need to defend Austrian economics and laissez-faire capitalism. We're not joking; we cover pretty much anything you can think of in economics. We even have a small and humble culture section at the bottom for those interested in defending traditional values. Finally, check out our reading list at the bottom for additional information!

If you want more information on economics, culture, or social policy, this document provides just a basic overview with some useful resources. However, check out these two much larger fact sheets filled to the brim with extremely useful stats (credit to AmirBaky):

Libertarian Fact Sheet: Libertarian Fact Sheet (VIEW FOR TONS OF ADDITIONAL RESOURCES ON THE ENVIRONMENT, EDUCATION, HEALTHCARE, PRIVATIZATION, ECONOMICS, GUN CONTROL, DRUGS, PROSTITUTION, IMMIGRATION, THE DEATH PENALTY, AND COVID-19) Secure Copy of LFS in case above gets nuked: <u>Copy of Libertarian Fact Sheet</u> Right Wing Fact Sheet: <u>Right Wing fact sheet</u> (VIEW FOR CERTAIN ABORTION VIEWPOINTS, CULTURE, OR AMERICAN STATS) Secure Copy of RWFS in case above gets nuked: <u>Copy of Right Wing fact sheet</u> Do note that there are things on here not covered by either fact sheet. These areas primarily relate to anarchism, political theory, and philosophy, but also include specific monopolization, some economic empirical evidence, and a bit of stuff on culture and social policy. The Right-Wing fact sheet contains useful cultural information which may not be present on either the Libertarian Fact Sheet and this doc, and please use the Libertarian Fact Sheet for tons of extra statistics regarding the superiority of free markets and libertarian social policy. Please utilize all three resources to the best of your ability!

This is a work in progress. Please feel free to email me at @<u>lm93tah@gmail.com</u> if you find a solid resource which could be added.

**UPDATE 6/30:** This resource database is going to start to transition onto the libertarian fact sheet. This will be an ongoing process

**UPDATE 7/6:** This resource database is now only being added to sporadically. For updated data and arguments, I'd primarily visit the Libertarian Fact Sheet. The Right-Wing Fact Sheet and Fact Sheet Copies are also being sporadically updated now, if at all. However, you can still come here for material on anarchism, vaccines, culture, economic theory, and monopolies, as well as a few other things.

## **ON ANARCHISM AND POLITICAL THEORY**

How would anarchism work? What are its historical examples?

## Historical Examples of Anarchism and Quasi-Anarchism

#### Listed below

Britain: Anarchy in the U.K: The English Experience With Private Protection by Roderick Long http://www.freenation.org/a/f21I1.html Institutional Bases of the Spontaneous Order: Surety and Assurance by Albert Loan

https://web.archive.org/web/20110828004915/http://mason.gmu.edu/~ihs/w91essay.htm I The Private Supply of 'Public Goods' in Nineteenth Century Britain by Stephen Davies http://www.libertarian.co.uk/lapubs/histn/histn003.pdf Are Public Goods Really Common Pools? Considerations of the Evolution of Policing and Highways in England by Bruce L. Benson https://ideas.repec.org/a/oup/ecinqu/v32y1994i2p249-71.html Settlement and the Decline of Private Prosecution in Thirteenth-Century England by Daniel Klerman https://www.independent.org/pdf/working\_papers/19\_settlement.pdf Voluntarism: Life Savings by James Payne https://reason.com/1994/08/01/life-savings/ Saving the Environment for a Profit, Victorian-Style by Pierre Desroches https://web.archive.org/web/20100420175540/http://www.thefreemanonline.org/featured /saving-the-environment-for-a-profit-victorian-style/ The Frontier: An American Experiment in Anarcho-Capitalism: The Not So Wild, Wild West by Terry Anderson and P. J. Hill

https://mises.org/library/american-experiment-anarcho-capitalism-not-so-wild-wild-west The Not So Wild, Wild West: Property Rights on the Frontier by Terry Anderson and P.J. Hill https://b-ok.cc/book/2479780/0ab004 Gunfighters, Highwaymen, and Vigilantes: Violence on the Frontier by Roger D. McGrath

https://archive.org/details/gunfightershighw00mcgr (especially chapter 13 and pages 252-253) Treat Them to a Good Dose of Lead by Roger D. McGrath

https://www.chroniclesmagazine.org/treat-them-to-a-good-dose-of-lead-3/ The Culture of Violence in the American West by Thomas J. Dilorenzo https://www.independent.org/pdf/tir/tir 15 02 04 dilorenzo.pdf

http://www.freenation.org/a/f21l1.html

https://web.archive.org/web/20110828004915/http://mason.gmu.edu/~ihs/w91essay.html

http://www.libertarian.co.uk/lapubs/histn/histn003.pdf

https://ideas.repec.org/a/oup/ecinqu/v32y1994i2p249-71.html

https://www.independent.org/pdf/working\_papers/19\_settlement.pdf

https://reason.com/1994/08/01/life-savings/

https://web.archive.org/web/20100420175540/http://www.thefreemanonline.org/featured/savingthe-environment-for-a-profit-victorian-style/

https://mises.org/library/american-experiment-anarcho-capitalism-not-so-wild-wild-west

https://b-ok.cc/book/2479780/0ab004

https://archive.org/details/gunfightershighw00mcgr

Treat Them to a Good Dose of Lead

The Culture of Violence in the American West: Myth versus Reality

https://b-ok.cc/book/1107186/8ab7a1

Miners, Vigilantes & Cattlemen: Overcoming Free Rider Problems in the Private Provision of Law

The Evolution of Property Rights: A Study of the American West

http://archive.azcentral.com/arizonarepublic/viewpoints/articles/0717hill0717.html

https://b-ok.cc/book/1078076/e27a08

Vigilantes of Montana

Criminal Law Beyond the State: Popular Trials on the Frontier by Andrea McDowell :: SSRN

http://itech.fgcu.edu/faculty/bhobbs/Umbeck%201977%20A%20Theory%20of%20Property%20 Rights%20with%20Application%20to%20the%20California%20Gold%20Rush.pdf

yeah.. Highways of Capitalism in How Capitalism Saved America by Thomas DiLorenzo https://b-ok.cc/book/2359433/724dc4 Are Public Goods Really Common Pools? Considerations of the Evolution of Policing and Highways in England by Bruce L. Benson https://ideas.repec.org/a/oup/ecinqu/v32y1994i2p249-71.html Are Roads Public Goods, Club Goods, Private Goods, or Common Pools? by Bruce L. Benson https://myweb.fsu.edu/bbenson/HIGHWAYS.pdf Sell the Streets by Benjamin Powell https://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2009/Powellstreets.html Take the Public-Private Road to Efficiency by Chris Edwards https://www.cato.org/commentary/take-public-private-road-efficiency Paying for Roads in Uncle Sam, the Monopoly Man by William C. Wooldridge https://archive.org/details/unclesammonopoly00wool/page/128/mode/2up (pages 128-140) The History of Private Roads in The Privatization of Roads and Highways by Walter Block https://mises.org/library/privatization-roads-and-highways (pages 145-149) Roads Without the State by Peter Samuel https://fee.org/articles/roads-without-the-state/ The Voluntary Provision of Public Goods? The Turnpike Companies of Early America by Daniel B. Klein https://escholarship.org/uc/item/2587p3z1 The Private Provision of Roads: Solutions to the Apparent Monopoly Power of Private Road Commissions by David J. Hebert https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1709819 To Serve and Protect:

https://b-ok.cc/book/1107186/8ab7a1 (pages 158-161) Why the U.S. Should Adopt the Nordic Approach to Private Roads By Giovanna da Silva

https://devoelmoorecenter.com/2018/02/28/why-the-u-s-should-adopt-the-nordic-approa ch-to-private-roads/ Railroads: The Japanese Experience with Railway Restructuring by Fumitoshi Mizutani and Kiyoshi Nakamura

https://www.nber.org/books-and-chapters/governance-regulation-and-privatization-asiapacific-region/japanese-experience-railway-restructuring The Railroads Of France by Murray N. Rothbard https://fee.org/articles/the-railroads-of-france/ Where and Why Public Ownership has Failed by Yves Guyot

https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/baker-where-and-why-public-ownership-has-failed (especially pages 75-78, 163-176, and

you should add under environment about how the Brazilian government subsidizes cattle ranching and settlements by small farmers, this encourages the livestock industry to cut down trees to promote pastureland and encourage settlers to turn forests into farmland (which are the major factors behind deforestation)

also check this out, provolone sent me it

https://econclips.com/climate-change-from-the-economic-point-of-view/

essentially climate change isn't very dangerous, and every part of it can be overcome with technology

American economist Robert P. Murphy points out3 that the climate change impact calculated by using IPCC models is not as terrible as the picture painted in the media or even in summaries of the very same models. For example, according to the IPCC report, despite climate change in fifty years after 2000 the total number and percentage of malnourished children in developing countries will fall by 9.4 million. According to WHO, by 2030 the health effects of diseases are expected to decrease by 30% as compared to 2004. Even if some of the worst IPCC scenarios will come true, within a century from now our descendants will be 'only' 8.5 times richer than us as compared to 9.5 times if no harmful climate change would occur.4 Our children will still be healthier than us, and the technological development along with the accumulation of wealth will make it easier for them to cope with climate change.

According to Murphy's calculations, in the IPCC's worst-case scenario5 of
temperature increasing by 2.5 degrees Celsius by 2050 the expected cost in
terms of impact on GDP (and that includes health effects and mortality rate)
would reach at most 2.5%. At the same time, according to the IPCC report, the
cost of programs that aim at limiting temperature increase due to greenhouse
gas emissions up to 2 degrees Celsius during this period is about 3.4% of GDP.

In short, this means that if politicians would choose not to act at all, allowing temperature to rise by 2.5 degrees Celsius by 2050, the cost would be smaller (equal to at most 2.5% of GDP) than the cost of programs aiming at limiting temperature increase to 2 degrees alone (equal to at least 3.4% of GDP).

The perspective up to the year 2100 is similar: In the IPCC's worst-case scenario a rise in temperature by 4.9 degrees Celsius causes damage of around 4.6% of GDP. Meanwhile, the cost of restricting emissions is about 4.8% of GDP in 2100.

The Republic of Cospaia: An Anarchist Renaissance City -

American Anarcho-Capitalism: 3\_1\_2\_0.pdf (mises.org)

Libertarian Anarchy: Eskimo, Early Ireland, Somalia, Worldwide: Libertarian Anarchy (piratasdogoldroger.com)

Pirate Ships, Bandits, and Somalia: <u>Anarchy Unbound</u>, or: Why Self-Governance Works Better than You Think | Cato Unbound (cato-unbound.org)

Liberland: Free Republic of Liberland

South Africa, England, Detroit, San Francisco, etc Private Police: <u>See police section below</u> Rojava: <u>Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria</u>

More on Rojava: • Springtime Of Nations—Rojava

Viking Age Iceland: <u>Viking age Iceland : Jesse L. Byock : Free Download, Borrow, and</u> <u>Streaming</u>

Private Courts in Viking Age Iceland: <u>Medieval Iceland and the Absence of Government | Mises</u> <u>Institute</u>

Somalian Empirical Evidence against Statism: <u>Better off stateless: Somalia before and after</u> <u>government collapse</u>

http://vftonline.org/VFTfiles/thesis/LexMercatoria/National%20Defense/Sechrest6.pdf https://mises.org/wire/americas-private-militias-nineteenth-century

https://mises.org/wire/privateers-example-private-sector-military-defense

More Somalia: <u>https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0167268108001017</u> China and Private Courts | Mises Wire

More real world examples: The Possibility of Private Law

#### Anarchism in Theory

Chaos Theory: <u>Chaos Theory (mises.org</u>)

A Spontaneous Order: <a href="mailto:spontaneous\_order.pdf">spontaneous\_order.pdf</a> (parrishmiller.com)

The Libertarian Manifesto: For A New Liberty: The Libertarian Manifesto (mises.org) In an anarcho-capitalist state, how would courts and the justice system work without government?

Doc of above info: On Privatizing the Courts, Military, etc.

The Machinery of Freedom: The Machinery of Freedom

# On General Political Theory

#### -----Introduction to Our Ideology-----

What is Anarcho-Capitalism:

- The Essentials of Libertarianism // (Briefly Explained)
- The Essentials of Anarcho-Capitalism // (Briefly Explained)

Original Anarchist Thinkers:

- The Culture of Individualist Anarchism in Late 19th Century America | Wendy McElroy
- PDF of above: <u>Untitled</u>
- The Origins of Individualist Anarchism in the US | Mises Institute

## -----Our Ideology in the Realm of Modern Politics-----

Libertarian Takes:

- Left & Right Hypocrisy around "Black/All Lives Matter"
- <u>Trump Has Failed Conservatives</u>
- ACAB & Gun Control are antithetical positions
- The Disintegrating Definition of Socialism.
- Enforced Equality or—Justice?
- PDF of above: <u>Enforced Equality-Or Justice?</u>

## Libertarian Issues:

- The Problem With Blue Pilled Libertarians
- Blue Pilled Libertarians Revisited
- The Cathedral Is The Enemy
- The Problem With Weak Libertarians

Anarcho-Capitalism in Relation to Other Ideologies:

- Libertarian Unity, or Right Unity? Which is better?
- Why the 'Libertarian to Alt-Right Pipeline' exists
- Libertarianism vs Conservatism
- Agorism v Anarcho-Capitalism and "the painting of Konkin as a leftist"
- Quick Thoughts on Libertarian Unity

Libertarian Strategy:

- Destroy the State
- The Libertarian Case for Radical Messaging
- <u>Secession is the Peaceful Solution to the Culture War</u>
- Libertarian Leninism Part 1- Opportunism and Adventurism
- Libertarian Leninism Part 2- What is to be done?

## -----Debating Political Theory-----

Ancaps are Anarchists:

- Anarcho-Capitalists are Anarchists: Yes, Ancaps Are Anarchists Springtime of Nations
- Video on above: <u>Yes, Anarcho-Capitalists are Anarchists</u>
- More on above: <u>Ancaps are anarchists, ancoms are not preliminary doc</u>
- E Ancaps are Anarchists Transcript
- E Ancap is NOT contradictory
- E Your Guide to Proving Anarcho-Capitalists are Anarchists

Against Democracy:

- Democracy vs. Anarchy
- Why You Should Hate Democracy If You Love Freedom
- Libertarian Critiques of Democracy Can't be Refuted by Showing that it's Better than
  Dictatorship
- Is Democracy the Problem? | Mises Wire
- Democracy, the God That's Failing | Mises Wire
- Why Democracy Doesn't Give Us What We Want | Gary Galles
- Why Democracy Cannot Protect Our Freedoms
- (Mises) 3 Ways to Make Democracy Less Bad
- Hoppe's Democracy: The God That Failed
- <u>The Idea that Democracy Is the Same as Liberty Is a Weapon in the Hands of Despots [</u> <u>Gary Galles</u>
- Democracy: The God That Failed

Fascism and Socialism:

- Link may be broken: <u>Hitler and Leftism</u>
- New link: Hitler and Leftism Repost
- Why Nazism Is Leftist | Let's Talk About It
- YES... Nazis Are Socialists!
- The Socialist Roots Of Fascism
- Hitler's Socialism | Destroying the Denialist Counter Arguments YouTube

## ON ETHICS, PHILOSOPHY, AND JUSTIFYING SELF OWNERSHIP

Different categories based on type of defense

## **General Philosophy**

Good general philosophy reading (provolone):

#### Reading list at bottom

If you wanna know just the specific ancients you should read I think the Epicureans, the stoics, Platonists, Aristotelians and skeptics really.

So plato and Plotinus, Aristotle and aquinas, Epicurus, Epictetus Seneca Marcus Aurelius, Sextus Empiricus and maybe throw in some Heraclitus and Parmenides.

Hayekian Dialectics, Marx, and Utopia

In Defence of the Kantian Tradition: A Response To Steven Yates Hobbes, Hegel, Kant... NOT Reading Political Philosophy. - YouTube A way out of the Euthyphro dilemma | ZANGWILL, NICK | download (booksc.org)

#### **Overview of Self-Ownership**

<u>A Natural Rights Foundation Of Ethics – Voluntaryist Haven</u> <u>How We Come to Own Ourselves | Mises Institute</u> <u>Libertarianism - a Legal theory, or a Moral one?</u>

#### **Argumentation Ethics**

The Theory: <u>A Primer on Hoppe's Argumentation Ethics | Mises Wire</u> <u>Argumentation and Self-Ownership | Mises Institute</u> <u>The Ultimate Justification of the Private Property Ethic</u> The Economics and Ethics of Private Property A Theory of Socialism and Capitalism Note from provolone: It's mostly a back and forth, kinsella is your guy to defend against it tbh. Nico ethics has stuff on it too, and other writers have written stuff on rights in particular. Argumentation Ethics Doc

Critiques: <u>Austro-Athenian Empire - May 2004</u> <u>Argumentation Ethics and Liberty: A Concise Guide</u> <u>Notes on Long versus Hoppe</u>

Defending from Critiques: Defending Argumentation Ethics (stephankinsella.com) Hoppe's Argumentation Ethics and Its Critics Defending the Hoppriori Argument | The Zeroth Position Hans Hermann Hoppe, "On The Ethics of Argumentation" (PFS 2016) A Reply to the Current Critiques Formulated Against Hoppe's Argumentation Ethics | Mises Institute PDF of above: Debunking Critiques of Argumentation Ethics

#### Kantian Defense of Self-Ownership

A Kantian Defense of Self-Ownership\*

#### **Estoppel Defense of Self-Ownership**

051-074 Kinsella

ESTOPPEL: A NEW JUS'TIFICPLTION FOR INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS N. Stephail Kinsella The Genesis of Estoppel: My Libertarian Rights Theory

#### **Other/All Defenses of Self-Ownership**

Different Defenses of Self-Ownership | September 15, 2005

Separate Approaches Covered:

- Argumentation Ethics (Hans-Hermann Hoppe)
- Estoppel Theory (Stephan Kinsella)
- Rights Anti-Skepticism (Stephan Kinsella/Unknown)
- Madisonian Argumentation Derivation (Hans-Hermann Hoppe and G.B. Madison)
- Crockerian Estoppel Derivation (Stephan Kinsella and Lawrence Crocker)
- Gerwithist Theory of Generic Consistency (Alan Gerwith and Roger Pilon)

Separate Approaches not Covered:

- Kantian Approach (Immanuel Kant and Robert Taylor)
- Objectivist Reason-Based Approach (Ayn Rand)
- Rothbardian Reason-Based Approach (Murray Rothbard)
- Other Reason Based Approaches: Aristotle, Aquinas, MacIntyre, Paine
- Ethical Intuitionism (weak) (Michael Heumer)
- Utilitarian Approach (pro-prosperity and/or against suffering) (weak; also relies on (usually rule) utilitarianism as backing) (John Stuart Mill and mod; not developed but mentioned as a possibility)
- Backwards Utilitarian Approach (John Stuart Mill and mod)
- Action Ethics (being tightened up, mod)
- First Principles (Shane Killian/Anarchist Bonfire/Unknown)

#### Libertarianism and Property Rights from First Principles - YouTube

A Defense of Natural Procedural Rights | Mises Institute

## Bridging the Self-Ownership/Private Property Gap

More resources on this coming soon

Private Property

https://www.instagram.com/p/CQruWsltXhX/?utm\_medium=copy\_link

Separate approaches:

- Might makes right is an anti-ethic. Given this, we must establish a realistic ethic regarding property rights. All alternatives to first-use fail basic ethical tests of universalization or realism
- Argumentation ethics presupposes not only self-ownership but private property, which is then established to be defined by first usage as stated above
- You own your labor -> when your labor affects an unowned resource the resource is a sum of your labor and its previous state -> given you own your labor you then own that which your labor affects and was previously unowned (Lockean proviso)

# **Animal Rights**

-----For-----

Do Libertarians Care About Animals? The Libertarian Case for Rejecting Meat Consumption The heresy of animal rights - America's Future

Libertarian Animal Rights Caucus - Home

-----Against-----

The "Rights" of Animals

#### Is Ought Gap

Following links: <u>Beyond Is and Ought</u> <u>Removing the Blades from Hume's Guillotine</u> <u>Why we shouldn't get too excited about the is-ought gap</u> https://www.google.com/amp/s/ethicalrealism.wordpress.com/2011/07/19/the-isought-ga p-how-do-we-get-ought-from-is/amp/

## **Debunking Noncognitivism**

An empirical argument against moral non-cognitivism <u>IEP Non-Cognitivism in Ethics</u> (especially Frege-Geach Problem) <u>Moral Cognitivism vs. Non-Cognitivism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)</u>

#### Debunking Utilitarianism

Xx: Utilitarianism presupposes ownership over your emotions, as for your utility to be positive you must rightfully possess (own) your emotions. Owning your emotions should naturally imply self-ownership, which would take precedence over utilitarianism.

Utilitarianism relies on the assumption that all pleasure is good. Given this, anyone feeling any amount of pleasure is viewed as inherently good. However, emotions are what represent pleasure and for one to consider pleasure to be good they must assert that it is rightful for the person to feel said pleasure, meaning you must assert that one owns their body as that is the only way they can possibly own their emotions. **Thus utilitarianism presupposes self ownership and thus falls apart.** 

If we do not presuppose self ownership we run into the issue of you making the illogical jump that one feeling their own pleasure is good, as they do not rightfully own said pleasure and thus we cannot assign an ought to it, necessary to proceed with the utilitarian framework.

Robert Nozick's Political Philosophy (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy) (2.2) Utilitarianism, Act and Rule A Refutation of Utilitarianism Rule Consequentialism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy) (8 & 9)

Kantianism > Utilitarianism | PH115: Introduction to Ethics (emory.edu)

Arguments against Utilitarianism

What's Wrong With Utilitarianism?

Why Not Utilitarianism?

New Inconsistencies in Infinite Utilitarianism: is Every World Good, Bad or Neutral?

Without Foundations: Justification in Political Theory: Chapter 3: Against Utilitarianism

Compiled Resources: E Refuting Utilitarianism (EZ)

Debunking Subjective/Relative/Nonexistent Morality (Moral Error Theory)

Metaethics (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)

Moral Anti-Realism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)

Constructivism in Metaethics (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)

Moral Realism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)

Moral Naturalism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy)

Some more important articles on it too

See below proof of moral truths

Some books to read: Euthyphro, Ethics: Inventing right and wrong, Essays in Quasi-Realism, Whatever happened to Good and Evil?, Kant's Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals, The normative web and nicomachean ethics by Aristotle and Thomas Aquinas Watch frank mute me cause I mentioned Kant lel

Moral Error Theory Without Epistemic Error Theory: Scepticism About Second-Personal Reasons | The Philosophical Quarterly | Oxford Academic (oup.com)

The Normative Web: An Argument For Moral Realism

Moral Error Theory: History, Critique, Defence | Reviews | Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews | University of Notre Dame

Moral Error Theory and the Belief Problem

Moorean Arguments Against Moral Error Theory : philosophy

Why Epistemic Reductionism Won't Save the Moral Error Theorist

Moore vs Moral Error Theory

#### Proofs

#### -----Debunking Determinism-----

(P1) If determinism is true, then it is possible for there to be a perfect predictor which calculates, using the deterministic laws of physics, the future with perfect accuracy.(P2) But, if perfect predictors possible, it's also possible for there to be another perfect predictor which predicts what the first perfect predictor predicts, and to act in a way so as to ensure that its prediction does not come true.

(P3) If there is a predictor which ensures that the perfect predictor's prediction does not come true, then perfect predictors are not possible.

(SC1) So, perfect predictors are impossible. [From P2 and P3]

(C) Thus, determinism is false. [From P1 and SC1]

Note: Predictors cannot predict themselves leads to some issues with this

inference.devices.7.bib.included.dvi (nasa.gov) No extension of quantum theory can have improved predictive power

#### -----Proving Moral Truths-----

P1) A moral truth is an objective statement about morality and only morality (in the metaphysical sense).

P2) Moral truths do not exist.

P3) P2 is a statement about morality in purely the metaphysical sense, which is true if we grant subjective or nonexistent morality.

C) P2 does not exist according to P2.

# ——-The Truth Proof——-

•••

Proving that there is truth by contradiction.

P1. Assume that there is no truth

P2. if P1 then it is true that there is no truth

C. therefore there is truth```

#### -----Disproving Materialism-----

P1) if materialism is true or psychicalism is true, then everything in the universe would be purely physical or material

P2) P1 can be restated as "there is nothing which is nonmaterial/nonphysical."

P3) An objective fact purely about the nonphysical/nonmaterial would itself be nonphysical/nonmaterial.

P4) P2 is an objective fact purely about the nonmaterial/nonphysical.

P5) P2 is nonmaterial and nonphysical.

P6) P2 doesn't exist according to P2.

C) ergo materialism is false — QED.

<u>Materialism alone cannot explain the riddle of consciousness</u> <u>Is Scientific Materialism "Almost Certainly False"? - Scientific American Blog Network</u>

## -----Proof of Self-Ownership/Life Right-----

Assertion: Man is a living being with a right to support his own life. (I.e. The Right to Life.)

Life is a process of self-sustaining and self-generated action.

If an organism fails to engage in the action specified then it dies.

Man may engage in a process of self-sustaining and self generated action.

Therefore Man is/may be a living organism.

A right is a moral principle defining and sanctioning a man's freedom of action.

Morality is a code of values to guide man's choices and actions.

A value is that which one acts to gain and/or keep.

A principle is a fundamental, primary, or general truth, on which other truths depend.

Life requires self-sustaining and self generated action to be kept.

Therefore life is a value.

A dead or nonliving organism is incapable of action.

Therefore a dead or nonliving organism is incapable of keeping values.

Therefore a dead or nonliving organism is incapable of being moral or immoral.

In order for a Man to live he must engage in self-sustaining and self-generated action.

In acting to keep the value of his own life, Man chooses to keep the ability to value.

This act is a moral principle.

Man is free to chose whether or not to act upon this moral principle.

Therefore Man has a Right to Life.

Elaboration Dialogue ----->

So morality is a code of values, the validity of said code is up for debate and scrutiny but for any values to be held, one must of course be alive.

This of course is an irrefutable fact.

So by choosing to live one is acting in accordance with a value code, namely acting in accordance to hold any values whatsoever - choosing in essence "the value" if you will. As a matter of principle, of fundamental truth he is choosing to value and in this act (whatever his later just actions or errors may be), is acting upon his right to his own life Property rights would be the corollary as one must hold property to sustain oneself But all natural rights stem from your right to yourself

>OH, so when you choose to hold a value, which is necessary in argumentation, you concede the right to oneself?

Precisely.

\*in answering to utilitarianism\*

From that question lies the field of ethics as a whole - what I mean to say is answering the questions of how one ought to act. A code of values.

The Utilitarian end is not in accordance with one's nature.

And "human nature" in this context

Isn't the typical vague allusion

But rather the product of the initial two rights we've asserted, that of life and property Non-aggression easily follows shortly, but the Utilitarian end essentially deems a metaphysical worldview of Men as servants rather than individuals.

But since I'm headed to bed momentarily, on Utilitarianism specifically to through the assertions discussed I'll leave this link to a couple of excerpts

Ayn Rand Lexicon Link in Utilitarianism Section

>yes, and it isn't even in man's nature necessarily to act to the principles of one's utility

## ----Why Care About Morality----

My stance is that given objective morality, then you cannot rationally argue against the fact that you ought to be moral, because:

Morality is discovered through the use of reason and logic.

The use of reason and logic must assume the validity of reason and logic.

The validity of reason and logic must assume both the existence of truth, and the correctness of being consistent.

Consistency is absence of contradiction.

Contradiction would be self-refuting.

Therefore, to avoid self-refutation within reason/logic, you must be consistent.

Given the correctness of consistency and the existence of truth within reason and logic, we furthermore must look at why this applies to everyone.

Anyone who attempts to engage in argumentation against following objective morality must use logic and reason.

> Morality is discovered through the use of reason in logic.

>

> ...

>

> Consistency is the absence of contradiction.

>

> Contradiction would be self-refuting.

>

> Therefore, to avoid self-refutation within reason/logic, you must be consistent.

Objective morality has been discovered through reason and logic.

Therefore, we have logically found that objective morality is correct.

Therefore, we have discovered that contradictory action to the objective morality is wrong.

Therefore, we have found that it is inconsistent.

This is because to be false, something must be inconsistent with reality.

To be false, something must not be true.

If a theory different from objective morality is not true, then it is false.

Therefore, it is wrong, and therefore inconsistent.

Therefore, to be immoral is to be inconsistent. And given that in order to argue, one must presuppose the correctness of consistency, one cannot rationally argue against following an objective morality given its truth.

#### **ON ECONOMICS**

Following catalogs economics in order: praxeology, pure economic theory, socialism, market interventionism, and then at the end of this doc, specific longer reading.

Basic Intro:

- Economics for Beginners
- E A Summary of Austrian Economics
- <u>Austrian-School Econ Basics (ALL PARTS)</u>
- <u>The Difference Between Austrians and Everyone Else</u> <u>In One Easy Chart | Jesús</u> <u>Huerta de Soto</u>

Praxeology:

- Praxeology: The Methodology of Austrian Economics
- Praxeology and the Method of Economics
- <u>Praxeology: The Only Proper Method of Economics | Hans-Hermann Hoppe</u>
- What Is Economics?

- **The Methodology of the Austrian School of Economics**
- Do Austrians "Hate Math"? | Mises Wire
- Debunking Seven Common Criticisms of Austrian Economics | Per Bylund

# Austrian Business Cycle Theory, Inflation/Deflation, Free Banking, and Opposing Schools of Thought

The Austrian Business Cycle Theory:

- <u>7. Banking and the Business Cycle</u>
- Austrian Business Cycle Theory: A Brief Explanation | Dan Mahoney
- <u>Austrian Business Cycle Theory | What causes business cycles?</u>
- Austrian Business Cycle Theory (Austrian Econ Basics #4)
- Doc: <u>Austrian Theory of the Trade/Business Cycle Notes</u>

Defending the Theory:

- In Defense of Austrian Business Cycle Theory as a Non-Austrian Economics |
  Philosophy | Liberty | Reflection (courteouscapitalist.com)
- <u>A Reformulation of Austrian Business Cycle Theory in Light of the Financial Crisis</u>
  <u>Mises Institute</u>
- PDF of above: gjae15\_1\_1.pdf (mises.org)
- <u>A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth | Andrew Young</u>
- PDF of above: <u>A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth</u>

ABCT Specifics:

 <u>Austrian Business Cycle Theory and Sticky Consumption: Reconciling Hayek, Mises,</u> and Schumpeter by Nicholas Adam Curott, James McClure, David Chandler Thomas :: <u>SSRN</u>

Stimulus, Spending, Accelerator, and Multiplier:

- Why Government Stimulus Sometimes Looks like It Revives the Economy | Mises Wire
- <u>No Correlation : What If Keynesian Stimulus Did Not Work ? | Meng Hu's Blog</u> (wordpress.com)
- <u>No Evidence for Keynesian Stimulus : the Theory and the Reality | Meng Hu's Blog</u> (wordpress.com)
- Debunking the Keynesian Accelerator Theory | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)
- Is Government Spending Effective?
- How Magical is the Keynesian Multiplier? | Mises Wire

Continuous Faulty Monetary Policy:

- We Still Haven't Learned the Right Lessons from the 2008 Crash | Brendan Brown
- New Lessons from the "Rescue" and the Failed Stimulus | John P. Cochran
- Monetary Lessons from the Not-So-Great Depression

Addressing "But Why No Hyperinflation":

- <u>Crying Wolf on (Hyper)Inflation? | Mises Wire</u>
- There's More to Money than Hyperinflation | Mises Wire

## Deflation:

- Deflating the Deflation Myth | Mises Institute
- The Anatomy of Deflation | Mises Institute
- <u>Deflation Is Always Good for the Economy | Frank Shostak</u> (this is a bit of a misnomer but its clarified in the article)

## Inflation:

- Daily December 2012 Mises Inflation
- <u>Dude, Where's My Inflation? | Mises Wire</u> (also addresses MMT)
- <u>Crack-Up Boom Definition Economics</u>
- The Problems of Inflation Ludwig von Mises
- Inflation: Its Effects and Failures | Mises Wire

# Deflation and Economic Growth in Britain:

• <u>The Great Depression in Britain (1873-1896) : the Myth that Deflation Lowers Economic</u> <u>Growth | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)</u>

## Inflation in Germany 1923:

• An Analysis of the German Hyperinflation of 1923 – Voluntaryist Haven (wordpress.com)

Deflation and Economic Growth in Japan:

• The Japanese Deflation Myth and the Yen's Slump | Brendan Brown

# Austrian Business Cycle Theory Empirical Evidence:

- Empirical Evidence for the Austrian Business Cycle Theory | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)
- Other empirical studies on the ABCT | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)
- Money, Inflation, and Business Cycles: The Cantillon Effect and the Economy | Mises
  Institute
- An Empirical Examination of Austrian Business Cycle Theory | Robert F. Mulligan
- PDF of above: <u>AN EMPIRICAL EXAMINATION OF AUSTRIAN BUSINESS CYCLE</u> <u>THEORY</u>
- (PDF) Austrian business cycle theory: Empirical evidence
- <u>Second link on "defending the theory"</u>
- <u>4\_carilli&dempster.pdf (gmu.edu)</u>
- Account needed: <u>Is the Austrian business cycle theory still relevant?</u> | SpringerLink
- <u>The Austrian Business Cycle: a Vector Error-correction Model with Commercial and</u> Industrial Loans - Journal of Private Enterprise (apee.org) of association with
- <u>Standard template for PM and short reportsat JIBS (diva-portal.org)</u>
- Account: Relative Prices and the Business Cycle | Request PDF (researchgate.net)

- <u>Austrian Business Cycle Theory : The Empirical Evidence « Analyse Economique</u> (wordpress.com)
- <u>5\_keeler.pdf (gmu.edu)</u>
- Risky Link: <u>https://sci-hub.hkvisa.net/10.1108/S1529-213420160000020002</u>
- (PDF) An Empirical Illustration of the Austrian Business Cycle Theory: The case of the United States, 1988-2010
- On the Empirical Relevance of the Mises-Hayek Theory of the Trade Cycle by William J. Luther, Mark Cohen :: SSRN
- Austrian Business Cycles: From Theory to Empirics.
- <u>The Great Depression as a credit boom gone wrong BIS Working Papers No 137 September 2003</u>
- Empirical Evidence on the Austrian Business Cycle Theory
- Before a Bust, There Is Always a Boom (and Malinvestment) | Frank Shostak

"But muh endo money tho" (endogenous money argument):

- Is it the Banks' Fault? | Mises Wire
- Do Central Banks Really Inflate? No, Say the Post-Keynesians | Frank Shostak
- Banks do not create money out of thin air | VOX. CEPR Policy Portal (voxeu.org)
- Endogenous versus exogenous money: Does the debate really matter?
- Exogenous and Endogenous Monetary Theories of the Trade Cycle

1819 Crash:

- The Panic of 1819 (mises.org)
- Patrick Newman Talks Panic of 1819 on The Age of Jackson Podcast | Mises Institute
- Panic of 1819—and 2002
- With pdf: The Panic of 1819: Reactions and Policies
- Review: <u>The Panic of 1819</u>

1837 and 1839-1843 Crashes:

- <u>The Panic of 1837 and the Contraction of 1839-43: A Reassessment of its Causes from</u> <u>an Austrian Perspective and a Critique of the Free Banking Interpretation</u>
- With above pdf: The Panic of 1837 and the Contraction of 1839-43

1920-21 Brief Crash:

- The 1920-1921 Depression and Recovery | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)
- The Depression You've Never Heard Of: 1920-1921
- The Forgotten Depression of 1920 | Mises Institute
- How Government Inaction Ended the Depression of 1921 | Mises Institute
- note on America's 1920–21 depression as an argument for austerity

The Great Depression, World War II Economics, and the New Deal:

- The Great Depression | Mises Institute
- Politically Incorrect Guide: <u>The Politically Incorrect Guide to the Great Depression and</u> <u>the New Deal | Robert Murphy | download</u>

- Explanation: <u>The Politically Incorrect Guide to the Great Depression and the New Deal.</u> by Robert P. Murphy | David Gordon
- **Provide State And State**
- <u>America's Great Depression (mises.org)</u>
- Great Depression Mises Wiki
- The New Deal Debunked (again)
- The Gold Standard Did Not Cause the Great Depression | Robert P. Murphy
- Hoover's Attack on Laissez-Faire
- How FDR's New Deal Harmed Millions of Poor People
- World War II Spending Did Not End the Great Depression
- <u>The New Deal and Recovery: A New Series | Cato at Liberty Blog</u>
- Chicago Explanation: <u>The Government and the Great Depression</u>
- The Enduring Myth of FDR and the New Deal
- How FDR Made the Depression Worse
- The Disaster Called the New Deal
- The New Deal
- The New Deal in One Lesson
- World War II Did Not End the Great Depression | Art Carden
- <u>10. The Economics of the New Deal and World War II | Thomas E. Woods, Jr.</u>
- Below's page: Saving the Depression: A New Look at World War II | Mark Skousen
- PDF of above: Saving the Depression: A New Look at World War II
- <u>6. The Great Depression, World War II, and American Prosperity, Part II | Thomas E.</u> <u>Woods, Jr.</u>
- World War II Did Not End the Great Depression | Art Carden
- Regime Uncertainty: The Great Depression and the Recovery
- The Roosevelt Myth | Mises Institute
- PDF of above: The Roosevelt Myth (mises.org)
- <u>The Great Depression as a credit boom gone wrong BIS Working Papers No 137 -</u> <u>September 2003</u>
- Wartime Prosperity? A Reassessment of the U.S. Economy in the 1940s: Independent
  Institute

## 1982 Recession:

- <u>The Recession Explained</u>
- Latin American debt crisis

## Dot Com Bubble of 2001:

- Econ For Real People; listed in socialism section
- First empirical evidence for ABCT post above
- Dot-com bubble
- Does Austrian Business Cycle Theory Help Explain the Dot-Com Boom and Bust?

# Subprime Crisis (2008 Housing Market/The Great Recession):

• <u>A Housing Bubble and the Great Recession | 2008 Financial Crisis</u>

- <u>Subprime Crisis Paper</u>
- <u>The Subprime Crisis | Mises Institute</u> (same as above I think)
- The Crisis in 10 Points
- <u>Meltdown | Tom Woods</u>
- Great Recession Mises Wiki, the global repository of classical-liberal thought
- <u>\$800 Billion Stimulus? I Wish | Cato at Liberty Blog</u>
- Obama's Stimulus: A Bit of Pork, a Lot of Opportunism
- How the Housing Crisis Vindicated the Austrian School of Economics | Brittany Hunter

## 2010 European Debt Crisis:

- The Bailout of Greece and the End of the Euro | Philipp Bagus
- The Euro Debt Crisis and Economic Theory | Kel Kelly
- European sovereign debt crisis (2010–present)

## 2020 Crash (Covid Crisis):

- How This Crisis Differs from the 2008–2009 Financial Crisis | Arkadiusz Sieroń
- The US Recovery Is Weak, Especially Given the Size of the "Stimulus" | Daniel Lacall
- <u>Government "Stimulus" Keeps Having a Diminishing Effect | Daniel Lacalle</u>
- Preface to Anatomy of the Crash | Mises Wire
- Aforementioned book: Untitled

## Banking in Early America:

- THE JACKSONIANS, BANKING, AND ECONOMIC THEORY: A REINTERPRETATION
- With above pdf: <u>Jacksonians</u>, <u>Banking</u>, and <u>Economic Theory</u>: <u>A Reinterpretation</u> <u>Jeffrey Rogers Hummel</u>

## Free Banking:

- Free Banking: Theory, History, and a Laissez-Faire Model | Larry J. Sechrest
- PDF of above: Free Banking: Theory, History, and a Laissez-Faire Model
- Ludwig von Mises on the Gold Standard and Free Banking | Jeffrey M. Herbener
- PDF of above: <u>LUDWIG VON MISES ON THE GOLD STANDARD AND FREE</u> <u>BANKING</u>
- What Free-Banking Advocates Get Wrong | Mises Wire
- Free Banking and Credit Creation: Implications for Business Cycle Theory | John P. Cochran
- PDF of above: <u>FREE BANKING AND CREDIT CREATION: IMPLICATIONS FOR</u>
  <u>BUSINESS CYCLE THEORY</u>
- <u>The Theory of Free Banking: Money Supply under Competitive Note Issue | Online</u> <u>Library of Liberty</u>

Free Banking Empirical Evidence:

- Empirical Evidence for Free Banking | Meng Hu's Blog (wordpress.com)
- The Era of Free Banking
- On the Success of Free Banking in Scotland (1716-1844)

- <u>Comments for Rothbard on Free Banking in Scotland</u>
- Bank Deregulation and Monetary Order (George Selwin)
- On the Success of 'Free Banking' in Sweden (1830-1897)
- The 'Free Banking' in Hong Kong | Meng Hu's Blog
- Free-banking revisited: the Chilean experience 1860-1898 (Ignacio Briones)
- Truth About Free Banking in Chile : Selgin versus Rothbard
- Free Banking as an Evolving System The Case of Switzerland Reconsidered (Fink 2014).pdf
- On the So-Called 'Failure' of Free Banking in Australia : the Banking Crisis of 1893
- Free Banking in Australia Voluntaryist Haven

## Full vs Fractional Reserve Banking:

- The Faults of Fractional-Reserve Banking
- Why Fractional Reserve Banking Poses a Threat to Market Stability | Robert P. Murphy

# Contra-Keynesianism:

- Why Keynesian Concepts Cannot Be Used to Explain Pre-Keynesian Economic Thought: A Reader's Guide to Classical Economic Theory | Mises Institute
- Where Keynes Went Wrong: <u>9781604190441.pdf (mises.org)</u>
- Production must precede consumption, and the reason is not rocket science « TSI Blog
- The Absurdity of Keynesian Economics | Mises Wire
- How Keynesian Ideas Weaken Economic Fundamentals | Mises Wire
- Keynes and Keynesianism
- <u>https://voluntaryisthaven.wordpress.com/2021/07/24/keynes-and-his-consequences-a-th</u> <u>eory-of-stagflation/</u>
- Further Debunking Keynesian Economics

## Contra-Neoclassical Econ:

- Economic Science and Neoclassicism
- PDF of above: ECONOMIC SCIENCE AND NEOCLASSICISM
- Why Austrian Economics Is More Reality-Based than the Neoclassical Approach | Jörg Guido Hülsmann
- Interesting read: <u>The New York Times Gets Neoclassicals</u>, <u>Austrians</u>, <u>and Schumpter</u> <u>Wrong</u>, <u>all in One Article | Joakim Book</u>
- The Neoclassical Mistake

## Contra-Monetarism and Contra-Chicago Economics:

- <u>The Lighthouse | Debunking Modern Monetary Theory (MMT) & Understanding it First</u> (the-lighthouse.net)
- <u>The Velocity of Circulation</u>
- <u>A Critique of Rational Expectations, Monetarism, and Supply Sidism | Roger W. Garrison</u>
- <u>Problems With the Market Monetarist Approach to "Explaining" the Economy | Robert P.</u> <u>Murphy</u>
- Bob Murphy: Where Monetarism Goes Wrong

- Video of above on YouTube: <u>Bob Murphy: Where Monetarism Goes Wrong</u>
- Article in inflation section above titled "Dude, where's my inflation"
- <u>The Market Isn't a Schoolmarm: The Austrian School versus Chicago | Joseph T.</u> <u>Salerno</u>
- Is Milton Friedman a Keynesian? An Analysis of the Chicago School | Roger W. Garrison

Gold Standard:

- What a Gold Standard could do for America
- How Governments Killed the Gold Standard

Economic Myths:

• Ten Great Economic Myths

Austrians Predicting Economic Phenomena:

- Austrian predictions Mises Wiki, the global repository of classical-liberal thought
- The Skyscraper Curse.indb (mises.org)

Every Economic Crash Ever (except Covid crisis and socialist states):

- Your complete guide to the history of financial crisis | Jeffrey A. Tucker
- Direct Link: <u>Financial crisis</u> (1400s to now, except for Covid crash)

Austrian Econ Resources:

• Austrian Economics Discord Server

In Response To "Debunking Austrian Economics":

- (4) Debunking Austrian Economics : Economics (reddit.com)
- Text answer in case above gets nuked: <u>Preliminary Defense of Austrian Economics</u>

## Socialism vs Capitalism

Economic Calculation Problem Theory:

- <u>What If There Were No Prices?</u>
- The Economic Calculation Problem (Austrian Econ Basics #3)
- On the Economic Calculation Problem
- The Economic Calculation Problem
- Amazing Doc Overviewing It + Empirical Evidence for USSR and China: <u>ECP</u> <u>Google Docs</u>

Additional ECP and Socialist Failure Resources:

- Economic Calculation in the Socialist Commonwealth Pocketbook.indb (mises.org)
- Critique of Economic Calculation Debate: <u>5\_1\_4\_0.pdf (mises.org)</u>
- Future ECP Resources: <u>A History of the Socialist Calculation Debate</u>
- Interesting Read on USSR: Mixed, Account-Only: <u>Economic calculation in the Soviet</u> <u>Union: Economy and Society: Vol 9, No 4 (tandfonline.com)</u>

- The Death Wish of the Anarcho-Communists | Murray N. Rothbard
- Mises Argument Against Socialism
- Defending from Bryan Caplan: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/08913810508443634?journalCode=rcri20
- Defending from Lange Model: <u>https://voluntaryisthaven.wordpress.com/2021/06/19/a-critique-of-the-lange-model/</u>
- <u>Central Planning's Computation Problem</u>
- Central Planning's Computation Problem (Audio)

# USSR:

- A World without Prices: Economic Calculation in the Soviet Union | Libertarianism.org
- <u>See ECP doc linked on first section</u>
- <u>Economics for Real People (mises.org)</u> (see socialist chapter)
- <u>A bit on the USSR</u>
- <u>Trotsky: The Ignorance and the Evil</u> (see here for "abyss" quote)
- <u>New Economic Policy</u> (see here for USSR transition towards markets early on)
- <u>Soviet Economic Development</u> (Part 1)
- <u>https://ia801203.us.archive.org/5/items/Parts13/55437228-2-Western-Technology-and-S</u> oviet-Economic-Development-1930-1945-1971.pdf (Part 2)
- <u>Soviet Economic Development</u> (Part 3)
- Soviet Communism Dependent on Western Technology | FEE

## Maoist China:

- See ECP doc linked on first section
- <u>Markets versus Socialism (White House)</u>
- <u>Chinese economic reform</u>
- 🖪 Mao Zedog
- Farmers, Mao, and Discontent in China: From the Great Leap Forward to the Present

## Khmer Rouge/Cambodia:

• Economic history of Cambodia

- Measuring the economic performance of the Khmer Rouge regime was impossible because statistics were not available, and no monetary transactions or bookkeeping were carried out. The economic life described by foreign diplomats, by Western visitors, and by Cambodian refugees in Thai camps ranged from spartan to dismal. Phnom Penh became a ghost town of only about 10,000 people. There were no shops, post offices, telephones, or telegraph services. Frequent shortages of water and of electricity occurred in all urban areas, and the government prohibited movement across provincial borders, except for that of trucks distributing rice and fuel.

<u>Cambodia's Economic Crisis</u>

Cuba:

- <u>Cuba Rations Food As Its Socialist Economy Enters Crisis Mode | José Niño</u>
- Hidden Homelessness in Cuba

- Living on the Street: Only Option for Some of Cuba's Elderly
- Suddenly Homeless in Cuba
- The myth of Cuban healthcare Adam Smith Institute
- The Myth of Cuba's Glorious Health Care System | Daniel J. Mitchell
- Cuba vs United States: Cost of Living & Salary copmparison
- Doc: On Cuba
- <u>Cuba vs United States Education Stats Compared</u>

#### Venezuela:

- Venezuela in Crisis: How Oil, Envy, and Demagogues Led to Economic Collapse
- Price Controls Are Disastrous for Venezuela, and Everywhere Else | José Niño
- The Socialist Crisis in Venezuela & 9 Reasons Socialism Always Fails
- Doc: E How Socialism Ruined Venezeula

#### Chile and Cybersyn:

- <u>Chile: Socialism, Dictatorship, and Liberalism</u>
- Chileans learned the right lessons after the Pinochet era
- An Assessment of the Pinochet Regime in Chile
- Allende's Central Planning Machine | Mises Wire
- State-run algorithms should stay in the realm of science fiction
- Improbable Success: How Free Markets Created the Chilean Miracle
- Causes of the Chilean Financial Crisis in the 1980's

North Korea:

- <u>Rare Photos of Life in North Korea You Probably Haven't seen Before</u> (daily-choices.com)
- North Korea's economic crisis: Last chance for denuclearization?

#### Spanish Syndicalism:

- <u>The Anarcho-Statists of Spain: An Historical, Economic, and Philosophical Analysis of</u> <u>Spanish Anarchism</u>
- Terror and Violence: The Dark Face of Spanish Anarchism

#### Paris Commune:

- <u>1871 Paris Commune</u>
- <u>A Brief History of French Socialists | Mises Wire</u>

#### CHAZ or CHOP:

- <u>Seattle 'autonomous zone' has armed guards, local businesses being threatened with extortion, police say</u>
- Seattle's 'Autonomous Zone' and the Paris Commune of 1871 Are Ominously Similar | Lawrence W. Reed

General Ancom:

• E Ancom Sucks

"But muh 1986 study tho":

• E Debunking the 1986 Study

Muh Richard Wolff paper tho:

 <u>https://cdn.discordapp.com/attachments/845418446493450241/868920783135711282/A</u> <u>Response\_to\_Gravel\_Institutes\_Does\_Capitalism\_Actually\_Reduce\_Poverty\_.pdf</u>

Power Abuses:

- Another Member of Mises Cuba is Now Missing | Tho Bishop
- <u>Mass killings under communist regimes</u>

Contra-Marxism:

- Responding to "Debunking Every Anti-Communist Argument Ever" video
- <u>A Critique of the Labor Theory of Value | Robert P. Murphy</u>
- Three Arguments Debunking Marx's Labor Theory of Value | Bradley Thomas
- <u>The Labor Theory of Value Refuted: Nobody Cares How Hard You Work | Ryan</u> <u>McMaken</u>
- Arguing Against Labour Theory of Value LTV
- <u>A Note on Socialism and the Business Cycle</u>
- <u>Against Marxist Exploitation Theory</u>
- Debunking the Tendency of the Rate of Profit to Fall
- Debunking the Cobb-Douglas Function: <u>Dimensions and Economics: Some Answers</u>
- PDF of above: <u>DIMENSIONS AND ECONOMICS: SOME ANSWERS</u>
- Gary Lapron and Worker Exploitation Response

Defending Capitalism:

- The Myth of the Failure of Capitalism | Ludwig von Mises
- Nine Myths about Capitalism
- Ten Reasons Why Capitalism Is Morally Superior
  - 1) Capitalism Promotes Freedom
  - 2) Capitalism Promotes Cooperation
  - 3) Capitalism is More Optimistic
  - 4) Capitalism Believes in People
  - 5) Capitalism Promotes Equality
  - 6) Capitalism Promotes Emulation
  - 7) Winners Under Capitalism Deliver Value
  - 8) Capitalism Results in Better Outcomes
  - 9) Capitalism is Consistent with the Human Condition
  - 10) Capitalism Protects the Planet

Superiority of Capitalism:

- Global Poverty's Defeat Is Capitalism's Triumph
- Capitalism's Critics Need to Be Told About Its 200 Years of Success
- fee.org Extreme Poverty Rates Plummet Under Capitalism
- Is capitalism to blame for hunger and poverty? (msn.com)

- Before capitalism, most of the global population was living in extreme poverty. From 90% in 1820, the rate has now fallen to 10%.

- [I]ncredible developments in Asia are mainly due to China introducing free market principles after Mao Zedong's death in 1976. As late as 1981, as many as 88% of the Chinese population were still living in extreme poverty; today, it is less than 1%.

Capitalism and Environment:

- Toward a Political Economy of Climate Change | Jörg Guido Hülsmann
- When Measured by Real-World Outcomes, Capitalism Delivers | Lipton Matthews
- Why Capitalism is the Answer to Environmental Concerns About "Overpopulation" | Nikhil Sridhar

Threats to Capitalism:

- Holcombe: Capitalists, Not Socialists, Pose the Greatest Threat to Capitalism | Randall
  <u>G. Holcombe</u>
- Analyze Arguments: <u>Can Capitalism Survive? | Mises Institute</u>

Capitalism and World Destruction:

- No, Capitalism Doesn't Threaten Humanity | Mises Wire
- Sustainability: An Assault on Economics
- Addressing the Treadmill of Production: <u>"Debunk the TOP" Voluntaryist Haven</u>

## The Welfare State and Market Interventionism

Morals of Taxation:

- <u>3 Reasons Taxation Is Dumb | Heck Off, Commie!</u>
- Debunking Eight Arguments Against 'Taxation Is Theft'
- Yes, Taxation Is Theft | Mises Wire
- Is Taxation Theft?

Against Intellectual Property:

- Account needed: <u>The Case Against Intellectual Property</u>
- <u>Against Intellectual Property</u>
- PDF of above: <u>Against Intellectual Property</u>
- The Fallacy of Intellectual Property
- <u>The Fight against Intellectual Property</u>
- The Case Against IP: A Concise Guide | Stephan Kinsella
- On the Impossibility of Intellectual Property
- PDF of above: On the Impossibility of Intellectual Property
- Patent Trolls and Empirical Thinking (c4sif.org)

- Legal Scholars: Thumbs Down on Patent and Copyright (c4sif.org)
- <u>The Overwhelming Empirical Case Against Patent and Copyright (c4sif.org)</u>

Charity and Voluntary Welfare:

- Mises: Welfare before the Welfare State
- America Before The Entitlement State

Insider Trading:

- Is Insider Trading Really a Crime?
- <u>A Free Market Approach to Insider Trading | Fernando Herrera-Gonzalez</u>
- Insider trading

Green New Deal:

- The "Green New Deal" Debunked (Part 1 of 2) | Robert P. Murphy
- The "Green New Deal" Debunked (Part 2 of 2) | Robert P. Murphy

Modern China:

- China's Economic Schemes Hurt the Chinese Most of All | Patrick Barron
- The Chinese Regime Has Made China's Woes Much Worse | Alice Salles
- If China Is the Problem, Can't We at Least Have Free Trade with Everyone Else? | Ryan McMaken
- The Best Way to Compete with China Is to Free the Economy | Thorsten Polleit
- China Needs More Economic Freedom—Not a Bigger Welfare State | Mihai Macovei
- <u>There Is No Chinese Economic Miracle | Mises Wire</u>

Science:

• <u>https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1025563</u>

Healthcare:

- What's Really Wrong with the Healthcare Industry | Mises Institute
- <u>Scandinavia and the social state Mises Wiki, the global repository of classical-liberal</u> thought
- How does health spending in the US compare to other countries?
- <u>Why is US health care system so expensive?</u> | Why are medical bills so high?
- Life Expectancy: If Denmark Were a US State, It Would Rank Equal To or Worse Than Sixteen US States | Ryan McMaken
- The Economics of US Healthcare
- Single-Payer is Not the Solution to America's Health Care Problems

- Waiting lists are the primary rationing mechanisms. A team of researchers writing for the *Journal of the American Medical Association* reported in 2018 that 39% of patients in Canada, which is a single-payer system, and 19% of patients in Britain, the oldest model of a single-payer system, had to wait more than two months to see a medical specialist compared to only 6% of patients in the United States.

- By the end of 2020, with British hospitals and other medical facilities trying to cope with

the pandemic, British waiting lists could approach <u>nearly 10 million</u> patients. In normal times, British waiting lists are routinely scandalous. In 2017, there were <u>4.1 million British</u> <u>patients</u> on the waiting lists of the National Health Service (NHS), including waiting lists for cancer surgery.

- Read: <u>https://i.redd.it/sma4yoolqv171.jpg</u>
- <u>How Government Regulations Made Healthcare So Expensive | Mises Wire</u> (some Chicago elements)
- Why Health Care Costs Exploded After World War II | Mises Wire
- <u>The Truth About SwedenCare</u>
- E Private Healthcare is Better Than Public Healthcare
- <u>'Socialist' Nordic Countries Are Actually Moving Toward Private Health Care</u>
- Overview of the Healthcare Systems in the Nordic Countries
- EconPapers: The Danish Survey on Voluntary Health Insurance 2009
  - In 2007, Danish government guaranteed a max waiting time of 1 month.
  - In this 2009 survey, only a third of Danes thought their waiting times were reasonable. Half of them thought they were too long.
- EconPapers: Money for nothing: The dire straits of medical practice in Delhi, India
- How Employer-Sponsored Insurance Drives Up Health Costs
- The inconvenient truth about public and private health care | Brookings
  - To isolate the effect of practice type and control for differences in qualifications, DHMM went further and looked at a sample of qualified public doctors who were also in private practice. They find that the same doctors spent more time with patients, diagnosed them better, and were more likely to offer correct treatment in their private practice than in the public clinics. Noting that "free" public health care is not free to the taxpayer, they compare the per-patient cost in the two sectors and find it to be four times higher in the public sector.
  - Taken together, these and other results in the paper, as well as <u>Jishnu's previous</u> work with Jeff Hammer (see above link), call into question statements such as "health care should be provided free by the government." Unless the doctor's pay is somehow linked to performance, there is a good chance that the quality of care in the public sector would be worse than in the private sector.
- Health Care Wait Times By Country 2021
  - Despite being somewhat higher for wait times for seeing a doctor in less than a day (than Norway, Sweden, New Zealand, Australia, the UK, the Netherlands, Germany, and Switzerland; it was lower than Canada), it performed much better when it came to proportion who had to wait over a month to see a specialist. At 27%, it was slightly worse than Australia at 23%, and Germany and the Netherlands at 25%, but it was significantly better than Australia at 39%, the UK at 41%, New Zealand at 48%, Sweden at 52%, and Norway and Canada at 61%.
- To Fix Healthcare, We Need to Repeal a Lot More than Obamacare | Ryan McMaken
  - US government spends more on healthcare than any other country.

Free Market Prosperity:

Hong Kong and the Miracle of Compounding Long-Run Growth

- How Private Social Security Is Helping Hong Kong Deal with Major Demographic Challenges
- Free Markets, Rule of Law, and Limited Government: A Recipe for Singapore's Amazing Prosperity
- What's the Recipe for Growth and Prosperity?
- The Danish Dr.-Jekyll-Mr.-Hyde Paradox and Wagner's Law
- What Can the United States Learn from the Nordic Model?
- Cato study debunks myth of the "Nordic Model"
- <u>Country Rankings: World & Global Economy Rankings on Economic Freedom</u>
- Free Markets
- Three Barriers to Improving Poverty Rates in America | Eben Macdonald
- Industrialization and Free Trade Are the Way out of Poverty | Eben Macdonald
- Setting the Record Straight on Income Inequality | Eben Macdonald
- Progressivism's Failures: From Minimum Wages to the Welfare State | Eben Macdonald
- If the Nordic Countries Are Socialist, So Are These Less Impressive Countries | Eben Macdonald
- <u>These European Countries Beat Poverty and Increased Wealth with Low Taxes and Low</u> <u>Regulation | Eben Macdonald</u>
- <u>W Energy Oil Oil Reserves by Country</u>
- Quality of Life in 40 Countries
- Quality of Life and Economic Freedom

"Natural Monopolies":

- <u>#41 "Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company Proved That We Needed Anti-Trust Laws to</u> <u>Fight Such Market Monopolies" | Lawrence W. Reed</u>
- The Truth About the "Robber Barons"
- Natural Monopolies and the Failures of Government Interventionism

Monopoly Creation:

- <u>I Monopoly in a free market | Is it possible?</u>
- How are monopolies formed?
- PDF: <u>The Myth of Natural Monopoly</u>
- <u>Government-Created Monopolies Are Everywhere | Mises Wire</u>
- The Many Ways Governments Create Monopolies | Mises Wire

General Bailouts:

- Tracking PPP: Search Every Company Approved for Federal Loans ProPublica
- Bailout List: Banks, Auto Companies, and More | Eye on the Bailout | ProPublica
- The mystery of which US businesses are profiting from the coronavirus bailout
- <u>Government Spending & Debt US Government Financial Bailouts</u>
- Corporate Subsidy Watch
- Biggest Corporate Subsidies of the Last 20 Years

General Eminent Domain:

- <u>The Private Use of Public Power: The Private University and the Power of Eminent</u>
  <u>Domain</u>
- History Of The Federal Use Of Eminent Domain
- <u>Cities Use Eminent Domain To Clear Lots for Big-Box Stores</u>
- Lessons to be Learned: The Abuse of Eminent Domain Power for Economic
  Development in Comparative Perspective

## General Banks and Bailouts:

- The Big Bank Bailout
- Bank Bailout: Bill, Cost, Impact, How It Passed
- Emergency Economic Stabilization Act of 2008

# Goldman Sachs and Bailouts:

- Bailout Bank Bio: Goldman Sachs
- Goldman Sachs Can't Say It Didn't Get Bailed Out Anymore -- It Kept Billions From AIG
- Goldman Sachs | Eye on the Bailout | ProPublica
- Goldman Sachs

# Phone Companies:

- <u>Apple the Monopolist | Mises Wire</u>
- Government Didn't Save Us From Apple's iPhone "Monopoly" | Ariel Lighterman

# Microsoft and Patents:

- Intellectual Property
- <u>The power of patents: Getting intellectual property management right at Microsoft -</u> Inside Track Blog
- <u>Microsoft secures web Office XML patent The Register</u>
- <u>Microsoft secures patent for wearable controller</u>
- Microsoft secures patent on virtual hugs and handshakes
- <u>Microsoft Secures Patent For Surface Hardware Design</u>
- <u>Microsoft wins patents on HoloLens design</u>
- <u>Microsoft secures patent for UAV 'en route' product delivery system</u>
- <u>Microsoft Secures Patent For An Environment-Friendly Artificial Reef Datacenter</u>
- Microsoft files a patent for an improved video conferencing system Patent Insights
- Google Search: "Microsoft secures patent"

## Intellectual Property and Insulin:

- <u>The global intellectual property ecosystem for insulin and its public health implications:</u> <u>an observational study</u>
- Why People with Diabetes Can't Buy Generic Insulin 03/18/2015
- <u>https://www.statnews.com/2018/12/07/patent-abuse-rising-drug-prices-lantus/</u>
- <u>https://fee.org/articles/why-we-don-t-have-generic-insulin/</u>
- <u>https://www.mayoclinicproceedings.org/article/S0025-6196(19)31008-0/fulltext</u>

Amazon, Subsidies, and Targeted Tax Breaks:

- Amazon: Taxpayer Subsidies Help Build its Monopoly
- Bernie Sanders and the Truth About Amazon, Food Stamps, and Tax Breaks
- Amazon will pay \$0 in federal taxes this year and it's partially thanks to Trump
- Taxpayer Subsidies to Amazon Now Exceed \$3.7 Billion
- The Real Amount of Amazon's HQ2 Subsidies? \$4.6 Billion

Luxottica:

- <u>https://www.luxottica.com/en/visual-well-being-protecting-intellectual-property-and-strugg</u> <u>le-against-counterfeiting</u>
- https://patents.justia.com/assignee/luxottica-s-r-l

#### De Beers:

- <u>De Beers' company starts patent infringement litigation (miningreview.com)</u>
- Patents De Beer Attorneys
- De Beers Wikipedia

- The name 'De Beers' was derived from the two Dutch settlers, brothers Diederik Arnoldus De Beer (1825–1878) and Johannes Nicolaas De Beer (1830–1883), who owned a South African farm named *Vooruitzicht* (Dutch for "prospect" or "outlook") near Zandfontein in the Boshof District of Orange Free State. After they discovered diamonds on their colonized land, the increasing demands of the British government forced them to sell their farm on 31 July 1871 to merchant Alfred Johnson Ebden (1820–1908) for £6,600. *Vooruitzicht* would become the site of the Big Hole and the De Beers mine, two successful diamond mines. Their name, which was given to one of the mines, subsequently became associated with the company.<sup>[11]</sup>

Standard Oil, Oil and Gas Pipelines, and Eminent Domain:

- Fraser: How oil and gas pipelines abuse private property owners
- How pipeline companies abuse the rights of property owners
- How oil, gas pipelines abuse private property owners
- Eminent domain must be reined in | Local Columns | journal-news.net

## Standard Oil and Patents:

- Patents Assigned to Standard Oil Company
- <u>Standard Oil as a Technological Innovator</u>

## Vanderbilt Patents:

- US748895A Cornelius vanderbilt
- US747280A Tender for locomotives or the like.
- US2162423A Locomotive sanding apparatus
- US2101619A Locomotive structure

#### Great Northern Railroad Patents:

• <u>http://www2.mnhs.org/library/findaids/00944.xml</u>

Carnegie Patents:

- <u>CARNEGIE STEEL COMPANY V. BELL BROS. LD. | Reports of Patent, Design</u> and Trade Mark Cases | Oxford Academic
- Carnegie Steel Co. v. Cambria Iron Co., 185 US 403
- <u>Carnegie writes from New York, [NY] on collecting on patents for their mixer from</u> the Illinois Steel Company and the Pennsylvania Steel Company. | Digital Pitt

Electric Companies and Eminent Domain:

- Fordham Environmental Law Review
- Why Energy Companies Must Use the Power of Eminent Domain Administrative Law
- PDF in above monopoly creation section: The Myth of Natural Monopoly
- <u>Southern Cal. Edison Co. v. Bourgerie :: :: Supreme Court of California Decisions ::</u> <u>California Case Law :: California Law :: US Law :: Justia</u>

Railroads and Eminent Domain:

- XVIII. Eminent Domain and Railroads | Railroad Legal Issues and Resources
- In which states can railroad companies take land in eminent domain?
- Text answer in case above gets deleted: Railroads
- <u>The law of railways [electronic resource] : embracing the law of corporations, eminent</u> <u>domain, contracts, common carriers, telegraph companies, equity jurisdiction, taxation,</u> <u>the constitution, railway investments, &c. / by Isaac F. Redfield. - Vanderbilt University</u>

ISPs, Phone Services, and Cable Services:

- <u>The Question of the Cable Monopoly</u>
- Internet in America is Shockingly Slow...
- <u>SpaceX's Starlink wins nearly \$900 million in FCC subsidies to bring internet to rural</u>
  <u>areas</u>
- Elon Musk's SpaceX Riles Its Rivals for Broadband Subsidies
- Why There Are So Few ISP Start-Ups In the US
- <u>Why are internet service providers so successful despite poor service?</u> (Answer #1)
- Text answer incase either of immediately above two gets deleted: ISPs
- Bell System: <u>https://www.cato.org/sites/cato.org/files/serials/files/cato-journal/1994/11/cj14n2-6.pdf</u>
- <u>https://www.wired.com/2013/07/we-need-to-stop-focusing-on-just-cable-companies-and-blame-local-government-for-dismal-broadband-competition/</u>

Koch:

 <u>https://www.google.com/amp/s/observer.com/2010/06/the-koch-bros-and-corporate-welf</u> <u>are/amp/</u>

Space Exploration:

- Is NASA Public?
- Elon Musk's Big Government Grift

- Elon Musk's growing empire is fueled by \$4.9 billion in government subsidies
- SpaceX Seeks \$16 Billion in Government Subsidies for Satellite Internet Project

Water Companies:

- <u>New York State Subsidy Tracker NESTLE</u>
- Nestlé: Privatization of Water Resources Facing Finance
- Is Water Publicly Owned?
- Decades of tax breaks from IDAs spark controversy
- Nestlé Waters wins another 10 years of tax breaks
- Nestle seeks tax break for \$200M project at Indiana facility
- Reddit Nestle and Water

Airlines and Cruise Ships (specifically bailouts):

- Quarter-billion dollar cruise industry bailout floated
- Here Are The High Costs of the Airline Bailouts
- Crippled Airline Industry to Get \$25 Billion Bailout, Part of It as Loans (Published 2020)
- United, Delta reach agreement with US Treasury on COVID-19 bailout
- Delta Airlines Contractor Got a \$25 Million Bailout. It Still Laid Off Workers.

Auto Companies:

- Auto Industry Bailout (GM, Chrysler, Ford)
- Mixed on the bailouts but good evidence: <u>The Auto Bailout 10 Years Later: Was It the</u> <u>Right Call? - Knowledge@Wharton</u>
- Toyota Profits Off of Trump Tax Cuts
- How intellectual property rights can protect automotive designs

Megafarms:

- Subsidies Rest on What Kind of Row You Hoe (Published 2005)
- Overhauling the Farm Bill: The Real Beneficiaries of Subsidies
- <u>Mega-Farms, Government Agencies and the Rich Get Bulk of Federal Farm Aid, AP</u> <u>Survey Shows</u>

Big Tech Companies (Social Media):

- Why Amazon, Facebook, Google, Apple and Microsoft are the winners of the coronavirus crisis
- PPP bailout money went to these Silicon Valley companies
- <u>Tech world begs Congress for stronger bailout support</u>

Roads:

- <u>Are Roads Really a Natural Monopoly? | Mises Institute</u>
- Google Search: "are roads publicly owned"
- <u>The Private Provision of Roads: Solutions to the Apparent Monopoly Power of Private</u> <u>Road Commissions by David J. Hebert :: SSRN</u>

**Opposing Monopolies:** 

How to Take Down a Monopoly Part 1 - Kings & Kerosene |
 Polandball/Countryball History

Minimum Wage:

- Why Biden and Krugman Are Wrong about the \$15 Minimum Wage | Robert P. Murphy
- How Minimum Wage Laws Increase Poverty
- Three Bad Arguments for the Minimum Wage | Gor Mkrtchian
- <u>Understanding Minimum Wage Mandates: Empirical Studies Aren't Enough | Frank</u>
  <u>Shostak</u>
- How Not to Argue against the Minimum Wage | Bradley Thomas
- <u>Why the Minimum Wage Is so Bad for Young Workers | Mitch Nemeth</u> (partially empirical)

Empirical Evidence against minimum wage:

- Empirical evidence shows that minimum wage hikes are bad public policy
- What empirical evidence should we trust?
- <u>https://editorialexpress.com/cgi-bin/conference/download.cgi?db\_name=espe2017&pap</u> er\_id=180
- Making Sense of the Minimum Wage: A Roadmap for Navigating Recent Research
- <u>11.5 Empirical Evidence on Minimum Wages</u> (mixed)
- <u>Minimum Wages and Employment: A Review of Evidence from the New Minimum Wage</u>
  <u>Research</u>
- The Effects of Minimum Wages on Employment
- The Empirical Reality of the Minimum Wage

## Rent Control:

- <u>The Folly of Rent Control</u>
- The Effects of Rent Control
- <u>Rent control: the most "peaceful" way to destroy a city «</u> <u>IndividualRightsGovernmentWrongs.com</u>
- <u>The destructive power of rent control</u>
- Is America Finally Waking Up to Its Government-Created Housing Crisis?'

## Occupational Licensing Abuse:

- <u>Texas children hit with cease-and-desist order from local government after selling eggs</u>
  <u>to neighbors</u>
- Texas cops shut down girls' 'illegal' lemonade stand
- Bullies were shutting down America's lemonade stands. These lawyers work for big lemonade.
- N.Y. Food Police Shut Down a 7-Year-Old's Lemonade Stand. This Bill Makes Sure They Can't Do It Again.
- Lemonade Stand Shut Down by Food Inspectors; County Chair Apologizes CBS News

Subsidies Negative Effect on Prices:

- Subsidies Raise Prices
- <u>Subsidies increase prices</u>

Statist Action Against Unions:

• Populism and Labor Battles in the Gilded Age

Liberalism vs Neoliberalism:

• What's the Difference Between Liberalism and "Neoliberalism"? | Ryan McMaken

## Texas Freeze:

- <u>Texas Freeze; A Problem of Government or Deregulation? | by Austro Quantum | Feb.</u> 2021 | Medium
- Rob Bradley Gives a Brief History of US Electricity Regulation, with Lessons for the Recent Texas Freeze | Robert P. Murphy, Robert L. Bradley Jr.
- <u>Wind Power Is a Disaster in Texas, No Matter What Paul Krugman Says | Robert P.</u> <u>Murphy</u>

Social Pressure Works:

• "Consumer pressure following the viral circulation of photos of turtles and other marine life injured by plastic drinking straws, for example, has led major corporations to seek more environmentally sustainable options." - AP Language prompt

Distorted "Capitalism":

- Fake Capitalism: It's not free markets that have failed us but government distortion of them.
- Our Economy Is Closer To Fascism Than Capitalism

## Government Benefits Big Business:

- Amazon's swampy lobbying for \$15 minimum wage proves the little guy really loses
- <u>\$15 Minimum Wage Would 'Spell a Death Knell for Many Small Restaurants.' Expert</u>
  <u>Warns | Brad Polumbo</u>
- Does Biden's Pro Act contain a nasty surprise for small businesses? (msn.com)
- What The Gamestop Stock "Squeeze" Showed Us About The Banking Industry
- <u>The Plutocrats of Wall Street and Silicon Valley Are Scamming America | Ryan</u> <u>McMaken</u>
- <u>Corporations versus the Market; or, Whip Conflation Now | Cato Unbound</u> (cato-unbound.org)
- Free Market Firms: Smaller, Flatter, and More Crowded | Cato Unbound (cato-unbound.org)
- Here are the largest public companies taking payroll loans meant for small businesses
- Who Benefits from Business Assistance Programs?
- Why do big businesses back a minimum wage increase?
- Do Big Companies Pay More Than Small?

- The Case against a \$15 Federal Minimum Wage: Q&A
- Welfare for the Rich: How Your Tax Dollars End Up in Millionaires' Pockets—and What You Can Do about It
- <u>Corporations Can't Oppress Us without the State's Help | Zachary Yost</u>

## **ON SOCIAL POLICY**

Gun Control:

- 🖪 Gun Control Ultimate Doc
- Useful Gun Stats for Paleolibertarians: Anti Gun Lies
- American Revolution, 1776. Whiskey Rebellion, 1791-1794. Civil War, 1861-1865 Wounded Knee massacre, 1890. Guns should've been used against the Japanese concentration camps, 1943-1945 Kent State Shooting, 1970. Philadelphia Bombing, 1985. Ruby Ridge Siege, 1992. Waco Siege, 1993.
- Useful Doc: <u>Some Gun Stats</u>
- Yet More Real-World Evidence That Gun Control Doesn't Work Prepared Gun Owners
- How A Study Accidentally Proves Gun Control Isn't Needed Bearing Arms
- 7 Facts On Gun Crime That Show Gun Control Doesn't Work | The Daily Wire
- Assault Rifle Ban
- The Debunkers VS Gun Control BS
- DEBUNKERS vs GUN CONTROL | FreedomToons
- Debunkers Vs Gun Control Nonsense | FreedomToons
- <u>3 Reasons It's Stupid to Try to Take AR-15s | Heck Off, Commie!</u>
- Biden's Gun Control and American Slave Morality | Heck Off, Commie!
- <u>Refuting EVERY Gun Control Argument | Heck Off, Commie!</u>
- With Mass Shootings, the State Makes Us Less Safe | Justin Murray
- Debunking Every Major Myth About Mass Shootings in America | MacIver Institute
- American Gun Facts | A Factual Look at Guns in America
- https://www.jstor.org/stable/3006181?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchT ext=Firearms%2C%20Homicides%2C%20and%20Gun%20Control%20Effective ness&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DFirearms%252C %2BHomicides%252C%2Band%2BGun%2BControl%2BEffectiveness&ab\_seg ments=0%2Fbasic\_search\_solr\_cloud%2Fcontrol&refreqid=fastly-default%3Aae 684f2c8f24d494106ff03f62679c7d&seq=1
- https://www.jstor.org/stable/23365752?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&search Text=Firearms%2C%20Homicides%2C%20and%20Gun%20Control%20Effective ness&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DFirearms%252C %2BHomicides%252C%2Band%2BGun%2BControl%2BEffectiveness&ab\_seg ments=0%2Fbasic\_search\_solr\_cloud%2Fcontrol&refreqid=fastly-default%3A32 38e9ee6a56ac696cc77f181160b900&seq=1

Foreign Policy:

• Libertarians and Foreign Policy: The Individual, the State, and War

- HANS-HERMANN HOPPE ON WAR, TERRORISM, AND THE WORLD STATE (quebecoislibre.org)
- <u>The Iraq War and the Violent State | David Gordon</u>
- The US's Latest Bombing Shows the US Lost the Iraq War | Ryan McMaken
- Nation Wrecking in Afghanistan
- The US Taxpayers Have Spent Enough on the War in Afghanistan | Tim Haffner
- The Pentagon Doesn't Want to Report on Its Failed War in Afghanistan | Ryan McMaken
- Alienation of a Home-land: How Palestine Became Israel | Stephen P. Halbrook
- PDF of above: <u>The Alienation of a Homeland: How Palestine Became Israel\*</u>
- <u>America Still Loves the Warfare State | Mises Wire</u>
- Distorian Breaks Down The Situation In Palestine
- How We Got Here: Springtime of Nations on Israel-Palestine
- Now the truth emerges: how the US fuelled the rise of Isis in Syria and Iraq | Seumas Milne
- <u>Scott Horton</u>
- <u>Scott Horton Foreign Policy</u>
- Americans funded ISIS terror on the cheap, an alarming revelation for investigators
- <u>News From Antiwar.com Original and up-to-date news</u>
- Great PDF on US intervention death toll: <u>https://www.antiwar.com/pdfs/BrownUni.pdf</u>
- <u>https://news.antiwar.com/2021/06/02/pentagon-downplays-civilian-casualty-numbers-in-u</u> <u>s-wars-for-2020/</u>
- Iraqi Militia Leader: Group Engaging in 'Open War' with U.S. as 'Revenge' for Airstrike (msn.com)
- Iraqi militia commander vows to avenge deaths in US strike ABC News (go.com)
- The Fatal Conceit of Foreign Intervention: Evidence from the Afghanistan Papers

Police:

- Abolishing the Police Won't Mean Abolishing State Violence | William L. Anderson
- George Floyd, Breonna Taylor, Elijah McCain, John Ahlers, Philando Castille, Atatiana Jefferson, Ashley Babbitt, Casey Goodson Jr, Ryan Whitaker, Stephon Clark, Daniel Shaver, Duncan Lemp, Tony Timpa
- The racist roots of American policing: From slave patrols to traffic stops
- <u>A Libertarian Analysis of The Police</u>
- Abolish The Police
- Private Policing in South Africa: <u>Policing for Profit: The Future of South Africa's Private</u> <u>Security Industry</u>
- <u>Capitol Police Officer Who Fatally Shot Ashli Babbitt Won't Face Charges</u>
- In New York, major crime complaints fell when cops took a break from 'proactive policing' - Los Angeles Times (latimes.com) (Khan '17)
- POLICE CHOICE: FEASIBLE POLICY OPTIONS FOR A SAFER AND FREER SOCIETY
- https://www.instagram.com/p/CQB9e8VtVIK/?utm\_medium=copy\_link

 <u>https://www.google.com/amp/s/www.thesun.co.uk/news/5491142/britains-first-private-poli</u> <u>ce-force-has-100-per-cent-conviction-rate-and-is-now-investigating-murder-and-rape/am</u> <u>p/</u>

Drug War:

- Mises Explains the Drug War | Mises Institute
- The Egregiously Destructive War on Drugs | Mises Institute
- The War on Drugs Is a War on Freedom | Mises Institute
- Guns, Drugs, and Booze: The Bipartisan Support for Prohibition | Mises Institute
- Nullify the War on Drugs | Mises Institute
- The War on Drugs | Mises Institute
- Reclamation of Liberties: Revisiting the War on Drugs | Mises Institute
- War on Drugs -- and the Bill of Rights | Cato Institute
- Four Decades and Counting: The Continued Failure of the War on Drugs | Cato Institute
- End the War on Drugs Reason.com
- Yes, Marijuana Legalization Is Working
- The Effect of State Marijuana Legalizations: 2021 Update
- End the Drug War

Common Core and Education:

- <u>Common Core and the Impact of National Standards | Cato Institute</u>
- <u>Common Core: The Last Time Bill Gates Helped America | The American Spectator | USA News and Politics</u>
- All School Choice Is Great, but Private Is Better Than Public

Against Banning Porn and Prostitution:

- Porn and the Law of Unintended Consequences | William Carden
- <u>Against Banning Porn</u>
- Catholic Theologians: Prostitution Should Be Legal | Mises Wire

Against the Death Penalty:

- Morals: <u>The Libertarian Position on Capital Punishment</u>
- Effects: E Death penalty

On Border Control and Immigration:

- How Legalizing Marijuana Is Securing the Border: The Border Wall, Drug Smuggling, and Lessons for Immigration Policy
- Why Libertarians are Pro-Immigration
- The Libertarian Party is WRONG about Immigration
- <u>block hoppe kinsella and rothbard\_edwards.qxd</u>

Environment:

• When Pollution Is a Violation of Property Rights | Lee Friday

- The anarchist case for climate action | R Street
- Law, Property Rights, and Air Pollution | Mises Institute
- PDF of above: Law, Property Rights, and Air Pollution (mises.org)

## Abortion (Somewhat Pro-Life):

- <u>Self-Ownership</u>, Abortion, and the Rights of Children: Toward a More Conservative Libertarianism | Mises Institute
- PDF: <u>Self-Ownership</u>, <u>Abortion</u>, <u>and the Rights of Children</u>: <u>Toward a More Conservative</u> <u>Libertarianism (mises.org)</u>
- Libertarianism, Abortion, And Fetal Self-Ownership (1 Of 2) | Mere Liberty
- Libertarianism, Abortion, And Fetal Self-Ownership (2 Of 2) | Mere Liberty

## Abortion (Evictionism):

• Evictionism\_COMPLETE\_DRAFT\_v.16

Prison:

• <u>https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9781315185255-28/states-incarcera</u> <u>tion-organizational-structure-daniel-amico</u>

Mask Mandates, Lockdowns, Covid-19, Pandemics, and Vaccinations:

- <u>A Libertarian Analysis of the COVID-19 Pandemic | Walter Block</u>
- PDF of above: <u>A Libertarian Analysis of the COVID-19 Pandemic</u>
- Read: image0.jpg (2000×6350) (discordapp.com)
- <u>Annual Vaccination against Influenza Virus Hampers Development of</u> <u>Virus-Specific CD8+ T Cell Immunity in Children</u>
- Link might be dead: https://boards.4chan.org/pol/thread/318182296
- In vitro induction of HIV-1 replication in resting CD4(+) T cells derived from individuals with undetectable plasma viremia upon stimulation with human T-cell leukemia virus type I
- <u>Annual Vaccination against Influenza Virus Hampers Development of</u> <u>Virus-Specific CD8+ T Cell Immunity in Children</u>
- <u>Seasonal influenza vaccine and increased risk of pandemic A/H1N1-related</u> illness: first detection of the association in British Columbia, Canada
- Effectiveness of trivalent inactivated influenza vaccine in influenza-related hospitalization in children: a case-control study
- Increased risk of noninfluenza respiratory virus infections associated with receipt
  of inactivated influenza vaccine
- Influenza vaccine effectiveness in the community and the householdexternal icon
- Yearly influenza vaccinations: a double-edged sword?
- <u>Vaccination against human influenza A/H3N2 virus prevents the induction of heterosubtypic immunity against lethal infection with avian influenza A/H5N1 virus</u>

- Febrile infections and malignant melanoma: results of a case-control study
- <u>Vaccines Licensed for Use in the United States | FDA</u>
- Vaccines and Autoimmunity: 9781118663431: Medicine & Health Science Books
- https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as\_sdt=0%2C40&q=autoimmune+syn drome+induced+by+adjuvants&oq=autoimmune+syndrome+i
- https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as\_sdt=0%2C40&q=aluminum+shaw& btnG=
- https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as\_sdt=0%2C40&q=aluminum+exley& btnG=
- <u>A population-based cohort study of undervaccination in 8 managed care</u> organizations across the United States
- Relative trends in hospitalizations and mortality among infants by the number of vaccine doses and age, based on the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS), 1990-2010
- <u>Clustering of cases of type 1 diabetes mellitus occurring 2-4 years after</u> vaccination is consistent with clustering after infections and progression to type 1 diabetes mellitus in autoantibody positive individuals
- Infant mortality rates regressed against number of vaccine doses routinely given: Is there a biochemical or synergistic toxicity?
- Immune thrombocytopaenic purpura: an autoimmune cross-link between infections and vaccines
- <u>Vaccination and Allergic Disease: A Birth Cohort Study</u>
- Are there negative CNS impacts of aluminum adjuvants used in vaccines and immunotherapy?
- <u>Aluminum hydroxide injections lead to motor deficits and motor neuron</u> <u>degeneration</u>
- <u>CORRECTED AVERAGE ATTACK RATE FROM MEASLES AMONG CITY</u> <u>CHILDREN\*</u>
- Asymptomatic transmission and the resurgence of Bordetella pertussis
- Acellular pertussis vaccines protect against disease but fail to prevent infection and transmission in a nonhuman primate model
- [PDF] Clustering of Cases of IDDM 2 to 4 Years after Hepatitis B Immunization is Consistent with Clustering after Infections and Progression to IDDM in Autoantibody Positive Individuals
- <u>Specific Diseases Raising Healthy Children</u>
- Vaccines to prevent influenza in healthy adults
- https://www.arationallookatvaccines.com/flu-shot-yes-or-no
- <u>The Introduction of Diphtheria-Tetanus-Pertussis and Oral Polio Vaccine Among</u> <u>Young Infants in an Urban African Community: A Natural Experiment</u>
- Major CEOs signal Covid vaccine mandates could be on the way

- When It Comes to Masks, There Is No "Settled Science" | Chris Calton
- Why Is There No Correlation Between Masks, Lockdowns, and Covid Suppression? | Anthony Rozmajzl
- Hoppe on the Lockdowns! | Mises Wire
- Lockdowns Kill Too
- Non-pharmaceutical public health measures for mitigating the risk and impact of epidemic and pandemic influenza
- <u>Nonpharmaceutical Measures for Pandemic Influenza in Nonhealthcare</u> <u>Settings—Personal Protective and Environmental Measures</u>
- <u>Effectiveness of Adding a Mask Recommendation to Other Public Health</u> <u>Measures to Prevent SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Danish Mask Wearers: A</u> <u>Randomized Controlled Trial: Annals of Internal Medicine: Vol 174, No 3</u>
- Maximizing Fit for Cloth and Medical Procedure Masks ...
- <u>Effects of surgical and FFP2/N95 face masks on cardiopulmonary exercise</u> capacity
- Preliminary report on surgical mask induced deoxygenation during major surgery
- Doc: E Covid, Mask, and Vaccine Resources For Libertarians
- <u>The Public Health Officials Say "Trust Us." The Data Says Otherwise. | Anthony</u> <u>Rozmajzl</u>
- <u>Comparing SARS-CoV-2 natural immunity to vaccine-induced immunity: reinfections</u>
  <u>versus breakthrough infections</u>
- The data shows lockdowns end more lives than they save

# ON CULTURE

Negative Effects of Pornography on People:

- Brain Structure and Functional Connectivity Associated With Pornography Consumption: <u>The Brain on Porn | Lifestyle Behaviors | JAMA Psychiatry | JAMA Network</u>
- <u>Neural Correlates of Sexual Cue Reactivity in Individuals with and without Compulsive</u> <u>Sexual Behaviours (plos.org)</u>
- <u>Sexual media use and relational satisfaction in heterosexual couples BRIDGES 2011</u> <u>- Personal Relationships - Wiley Online Library</u>
- (1) (PDF) Pornography Use and Marital Separation: Evidence from Two-Wave Panel Data | Samuel Perry - Academia.edu
- Ignore Statist Stuff: <u>How Porn Is Destroying You and Our Country YouTube</u>
- Does Using Porn Lead to Erectile Dysfunction?
- <u>This Study Reveals How Teens Can Become Desensitized to Pornographic Material</u> <u>Over Time</u>
- Above study: Exposure to online sexual materials in adolescence and desensitization to sexual content
- <u>Conservatives and Porn Consumption</u>

Race:

- Race Differences in Intelligence in 20 Charts American Renaissance (amren.com)
- Testing for Racial Differences in the Mental Ability of Young Children | Harvard
- Directional dominance on stature and cognition in diverse human populations (nih.gov)

Wage Gap:

- <u>What's Behind the Gender Wage Gap</u>
- <u>New Study Confirms that the "Gender Pay Gap" Results from Women Making Different</u>
  <u>Choices | Ryan McMaken</u>

Sexualization and Children:

- Ignore Statist Stuff: Normalizing Gender Dysphoria Harms Children | Heck Off, Commie!
- The Sexualization of Young Girls and Mental Health Problems
- All About Sex: Global Childhood Sexualization and Education
- The Impact of Over Sexualisation of our Teens
- <u>Sexual Behaviors in Children: Evaluation and Management American Family</u>
  <u>Physician</u>
- Oversexualizing Young Girls
- We Must Fight the Sexualization of Children by Adults
- Sexual Media and Childhood Well-being and Health
- WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW SEXUALISATION OF CHILDREN:

Abe Lincoln, Confederates, and Dixie:

- Demolishing the Lincoln Myth, Yet Again | Mises Wire
- Lincoln's Abuse of Presidential Power
- Should The South Be Its Own Country? (Springtime Of Nations)
- <u>The real Lincoln : a new look at Abraham Lincoln, his agenda, and an unnecessary war |</u> <u>Lincoln, Abraham; DiLorenzo, Thomas J.; Lincoln, Abraham | download (book4you.org)</u>
- What if Lincoln had allowed the South to secede?
- President Lincoln's suspension of habeas corpus is challenged
- Did Lincoln Want War? | Mises Wire

Ron Paul:

- Ron Paul on Anarchism | Mises Wire
- Video: Ron Paul "To be an Anarchist is a great idea"

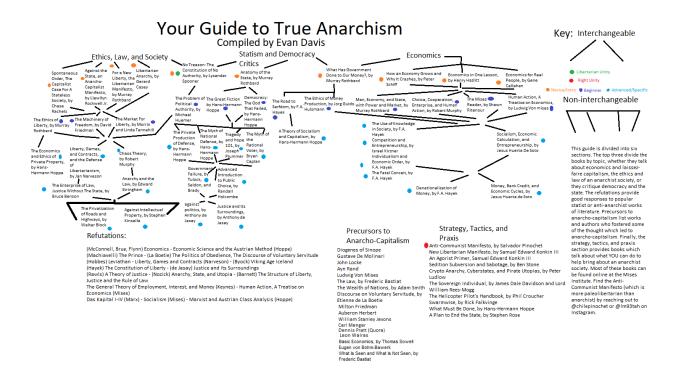
Cancel Culture:

• My New Study Proves It: Cancel Culture Is Much Worse on the Left | Opinion (msn.com)

FDR:

• FDR & Lincoln Power Abuses

## **READING LIST AND IMPORTANT LINKS**



Anti-Communist Manifesto (be wary of calls for violence and right wing unity, also you might be able to use this site for other books): <u>The\_Anticommunist\_Manifesto : Myself : Free Download</u>, <u>Borrow, and Streaming : Internet Archive</u>

Z-library: Z-Library. The world's largest ebook library.

Mises Institute: Mises Institute, What Is the Mises Institute? | Mises Institute

Voluntaryist Haven: Voluntaryist Haven - No action is moral unless freely chosen.

Dennis Pratt: Dennis Pratt - Voluntaryism

Cool Politically Incorrect Guides:

- <u>The Politically Incorrect Guide to Communism | Paul Kengor | download (1lib.us)</u>
- The Politically Incorrect Guide to Socialism | Kevin D Williamson | download (1lib.us)
- The Politically Incorrect Guide to Capitalism | Robert P. Murphy | download (1lib.us)
- Great Depression
- American History

Walter Block:

- Water Capitalism
- Defending the Undefendable
- The Case for Discrimination

Ludwig von Mises:

- Omnipotent Government
- Marxism and the Manipulation of Man
- Bureaucracy: <u>Bureaucracy (mises.org)</u>
- Liberalism
- Causes of the Economic Crisis
- Austrian Theory of the Trade Cycle
- Marxism Unmasked
- Anti-Capistalist Mentality
- A Critique of Interventionism
- Theory and History
- Theory of Money and Credit
- <u>https://cdn.mises.org/Mises%20on%20Money.pdf</u>

#### Listed:

- Skyscraper Curse
- Meltdown
- America's Great Depression
- Panic of 1819
- Economic Calculation in the Social Commonwealth
- The Roosevelt Myth
- Anatomy of the Crash
- PIC Guide Great Depression
- The Real Lincoln
- <u>Where Keynes Went Wrong</u>

Keynesian/Monetarism/Chicago/Neoclassical:

- Austrian Macroeconomics <u>Austrian Macroeconomics (mises.org)</u>
- Time and Money (Roger Garrison)
- The Failure of New Economics (Hazlitt)
- Critics of Keynesian Economics (Hazlitt)
- History of Economic Thought: <u>An Austrian Perspective on the History of Economic</u> <u>Thought | Mises Institute</u>
- PDF of above: <u>An Austrian Perspective on the History of Economic Thought: Volume I:</u> <u>Economic Thought Before Adam Smith (mises.org)</u>
- Hard Read: The Carthigian Peace: <u>The Carthaginian Peace (archive.org)</u>

Socialism/Communism/Marxism:

- Karl Marx and the Close of His System (Bohm-Bawerk)
- Capital and Interest

Real World:

- Collapse of An Empire
- Mao's Crusade

- Political Economy of Stalinism
- Debunking Utopia
- The Case Against Socialism
- Myth of the Robber Barons
- Fool's Errand (Scott Horton)
- Healthy Competition, Second Edition: What's Holding Back Health Care and How to Free It. | Michael F. Cannon | download
- <u>False Premise, False Promise: The Disastrous Reality of Medicare for All | Sally C.</u> <u>Pipes | download</u>
- Interesting: <u>State-Building without Taxation.</u>
- Turning Point, Revitalizing the Soviet Economy
- Personal Consumption in the USSR and the USA
- The Socialist System (Kornai)

## General Statism:

- Fascism vs Capitalism (Rockwell)
- The Case for Gold (Ron Paul): <u>The Case for Gold: Minority Report of the US Gold</u> <u>Commission 1982 (mises.org)</u>
- End the Fed (Ron Paul): End The Fed (miseskorea.org)
- The State (Oppenheimer): The State (mises.org)
- Our Enemy the State (Albert Jay Nock): Our Enemy, The State (famguardian.org)
- Betrayal of the American Right
- The New Right
- The Anarchist Handbook
- From Marx to Mises
- Do You Hate the State
- Praxeology and Understanding Praxeology and Understanding (mises.org)
- Getting Libertarianism Right: Getting Libertarianism Right.indb (mises.org)
- The Vampire Economy
- Reason, Egoism, and Capitalism
- Morality of Capitalism
- Busting Myths About the State and the Libertarian Alternative
- <u>The Case for Legalizing Capitalism</u>
- How Capitalism Saved America
- Economic Insights (DeMartino)
- Economics in Three Lessons
- Gold, Peace, and Prosperity
- The Fluttering Veil
- The Economics of the Gold Standard
- Understanding Money Mechanics
- Carl Jung the Undiscovered Self
- Monetary kailedics, Hoffman
- Practical Anarchy
- Liberty vs the Tyranny of Socialism (Walter E. Williams)

- https://cdn.mises.org/Capitalism%20A%20Treatise%20on%20Economics\_3.pdf
- An Introduction to Austrian Economics
- The Subjective Theory of Value
- From Aristocracy to Monarchy to Democracy
- https://discord.com/channels/@me/747992381579591730/882069507579973663
- The Fluttering Veil
- Austrian Capital Theory
- Capital in Disequilibrium
- Capital and Finance
- Capital and Its Structure

All Austrian Authors and Their Books:

• <u>austrian-library.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/?prefix=books/</u>

Philosophy:

- Logic (perhaps Stanford's Introduction: <u>Introduction to Logic (stanford.edu)</u> or HWB Joseph's book)
- Logic Made Easy: How to Know When Language Deceives You | Deborah J. Bennett | download
- General philosophy book (overview of philosophy as a whole)
- Plato (Republic, Crito, Meno, Euthyphro, Phaedo, Apology)
- Aristotle (Physics, Politics, Metaphysics, Nico Ethics, Euda Ethics)
- General book on Metaethics
- The Normative Web (Argument for Moral Realism)
- Philosophy: Who Needs It (Ayn Rand)
- Immanuel Kant (Prolegomena, all 3 Critiques, Groundwork + Metaphysics of Morals)
- John Locke (Two Treatises of Government)
- Peter Springer (Animal Liberation)
- Against Empathy Case For Rational Compassion
- Ethics of Anarcho-Capitalism

Extra thing: PhraseReader

Tips for reading: Find free copies of the books listed on the above sites. If neither works, search up "Title pdf" as a last resort, perhaps with the name of the author.

In addition, I would like to recommend Friederich von Wieser as additional Austrian reading in the Hayekian tradition. Happy reading!